STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS

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AASHTO - - - - AMERICAN ASSOCIATION OF STATE HIGHWAY
                                                               E.W. - - - - - END WALL
                                                               EX. - - - - - EXISTING
                 AND TRANSPORATION OFFICIALS
                                                               EXC. - - - - - EXCAVATION
ABUT. - - - - - ABUTMENT
AC. - - - - - ACRE
                                                               EXCL. - - - - EXCLUDING
AC - - - - - - ASPHALT CEMENT
                                                               EXT. - - - - - EXTENSION
ACC. - - - - - ACCESS
ACCEL. - - - - ACCELERATION
ACS - - - - - ASPHALTIC CONCRETE SURFACE
                                                                F - - - - - FRAME
                                                               F.A. - - - - - FEDERAL AID

FAP - - - - - FEDERAL AID PRIMARY

FAS - - - - - FEDERAL AID SECONDARY
ADL - - - - - AVERAGE DAILY LOADING
ADT - - - - - AVERAGE DAILY TRAFFIC
AGG. - - - - - AGGREGATE
AH. - - - - - AHEAD
                                                               FED. - - - - - FEDERAL
                                                               F.G. - - - - FINISHED GRADE
F.H.W.A. - - - FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
ALUM. - - - - ALUMINUM
APPR. - - - - APPROACH
                                                               FIN. - - - - - FINISHED
APPROX. - - - - APPROXIMATE
                                                               FL.EL. - - - - FLOOR ELEVATION
ASP. - - - - - ASPHALT
                                                               F.L. - - - - - FLOW LINE
FLG. - - - - - FLANGE
ASTM - - - - - AMERICAN SOCIETY FOR TESTING AND MATERIALS
AVG. - - - - - AVERAGE
                                                               FOC - - - - - FIBER OPTIC CABLE
                                                                F.P. - - - - FIRE PLUG
                                                                FR.RD. - - - - FRONTAGE ROAD
B - - - - - BRICK
BAR. - - - - - BARRIER
                                                                FT. - - - - FOOT or FEET
                                                               F/F - - - - - FOOT PER FOOT
BAL. - - - - - BALANCE
 BCCMP- - - - - BITUMINOUS COATED CORRRUGATED METAL PIPE
                                                               FUT. - - - - - FUTURE
BEG. - - - - - BEGINNING
B.G. - - - - BELOW GRADE
BK. - - - - - BACK
                                                                G - - - - - GAS (PUMP or UTILITY)
BIT. - - - - BITUMINOUS
                                                                GA. - - - - GAUGE
BL. - - - - - BLOCK
                                                                GAL. - - - - - GALLON
BLDG. - - - - BUILDING
                                                                GALV. - - - - GALVANIZED
BLVD. - - - - BOULEVARD
                                                               GAR. - - - - - GARAGE
B.M. - - - - BENCH MARK
                                                                GPH - - - - - GALLONS PER HOUR
BN. - - - - - BARN
                                                                GPM - - - - - GALLONS PER MINUTE
BOR. - - - - - BORROW
                                                                GR. - - - - - GRADE or GRADED or GRAVEL
BOTT. - - - - BOTTOM
                                                               G.R. - - - - GUARD RAIL
BR. - - - - BRIDGE
                                                                GRAN. - - - - GRANULAR
BTWN. - - - - BETWEEN
                                                                GT. - - - - - GRATE
                                                                G.V. - - - - GAS VALVE
                                                                GW - - - - - GUY WIRE
CATV - - - - - CABLE TV
 C.A. - - - - - CONTROLLED ACCESS
                                                               H.C.M. - - - - HIGHWAY CAPACITY MANUAL HD. - - - - HEAD
CALC. - - - - CALCULATED
C.B. - - - - CATCH BASIN
                                                                HO - - - - - HORIZONTAL OVAL
C.C. - - - - CENTER TO CENTER
                                                                HOCPC - - - - HORIZONTAL OVAL CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT
CFS - - - - - CUBIC FEET PER SECOND
                                                                HOR. - - - - HORIZONTAL
C & G - - - - CURB AND GUTTER
                                                                HSE. - - - - HOUSE
CH. - - - - - CHANNEL
                                                                HT. - - - - HEIGHT
CH.CH. - - - - CHANNEL CHANGE
                                                                H.W. - - - - HIGH WATER
C.I.P. - - - - CAST IRON PIPE
                                                                HWY. - - - - - HIGHWAY
C.I.S. - - - - CONSTRUCTION IDENTIFICATION SIGN
                                                               H.S. - - - - - HIGH STRENGTH
CK. - - - - - CREEK
                                                                HWL - - - - - HASH WHITE LINE
                                                               HYL - - - - - HASH YELLOW LINE
CM - - - - - CORRUGATED METAL
                                                                I ------INTERSTATE
CMP - - - - - CORRUGATED METAL PIPE
                                                                I.D. - - - - - INSIDE DIAMETER
CMPA - - - - CORRUGATED METAL PIPE ARCH
                                                                IN. - - - - - INLET
CO. - - - - COUNTY or COMPANY
                                                                INCL. - - - - INCLUDE
COM. - - - - COMMON
                                                                INV. - - - - - INVERT
      - - - - - CONCRETE
                                                                I.P. - - - - IRON PIN
 CONN. - - - - CONNECTION
CONST. - - - - CONSTRUCTION CONT. - - - - CONTINUOUS
                                                                JCT - - - - - JUNCTION
CR. - - - - - CRUSHED
                                                               JT. - - - - JOINT
C.R.S.I. - - - CONCRETE REINFORCING STEEL INSTITUTE
C.S. - - - - CURVE TO SPIRAL
CULV. - - - - CULVERT
                                                               L - - - - - LENGTH OF CIRCULAR CURVE WITH NO SPIRALS Lc - - - - - LENGTH OF CIRCULAR CURVE BETWEEN SPIRALS
C.Y. - - - - CUBIC YARD
                                                               LB. - - - - - POUND
D - - - - - DEGREE OF CURVATURE ON CURVE WITHOUT SPIRALS
                                                               LB/FT - - - - POUND PER FOOT
D.A. - - - - DRAINAGE AREA
                                                               L.C. - - - - - STRAIGHT LINE DISTANCE BETWEEN T.S. AND S.C.
DBST - - - - DOUBLE BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENT
                                                               L.F. - - - - - LINEAR FEET
LIN.FT. - - - - LINEAR FEET
DBYL - - - - - DOUBLE BROKEN YELLOW LINE
DECEL - - - - DECELERATION
                                                               LGTH. - - - - LENGTH
LIN. - - - - - LINEAR
LOC. - - - - - LOCATION
 \mathsf{D}_\mathsf{S} - - - - - DEGREE OF CURVATURE ON CURVE WITH SPIRALS
DHV - - - - - DESIGN HOURLY VOLUME
D.I. - - - - DROP INLET
                                                               L.P. - - - - - LIGHT POLE
L<sub>s</sub> - - - - - LENGTH OF SPIRAL
DIA. - - - - - DIAMETER
DR. - - - - - DRIVE
                                                                L.S. - - - - LUMP SUM
DWG. - - - - - DRAWING
                                                               L.T. - - - - LONG TANGENT OF SPIRAL
DSYL - - - - - DOUBLE SOLID YELLOW LINE DWL - - - - - DOTTED WHITE LINE DYL - - - - - DOTTED YELLOW LINE
                                                               ĪT. - - - - LEFT
                                                               MATL. - - - - MATERIAL
                                                               MAX. - - - - - MAXIMUM
 E - - - - - EXTERNAL DISTANCE ON CURVE WITH NO SPIRALS
                                                               MCPL. - - - - MUNICIPAL
F - - - - - EAST
                                                               MED. - - - - - MEDIAN
EBL - - - - - EASTBOUND LANE
                                                               M.G. - - - - THOUSAND GALLONS
ECM - - - - - EXISTING CONCRETE MONUMENT ECP - - - - EXISTING CORNER POST
                                                               M.H. - - - - - MANHOLE
                                                               MI. - - - - - MILE
EL. or ELEV. - - ELEVATION
                                                               MIN. - - - - - MINIMUM
ELONG. - - - - ELONGATED
                                                               MIN.AGG. - - - - MINERAL AGGREGATE
EMB. - - - - - EMBANKMENT
                                                               MOD. - - - - - MODIFY or MODIFIED
ENGR. - - - - ENGINEER
                                                               MON. - - - - - MONUMENT
ENT. - - - - - ENTRANCE
                                                               MPH - - - - - MILES PER HOUR
E.P. - - - - - EDGE OF PAVEMENT
                                                               MUTCD - - - - MANUAL ON UNIFORM TRAFFIC CONTROL DEVICES
EQ. - - - - - EQUATION
Es - - - - - EXTERNAL DISTANCE ON CURVE WITH SPIRALS
 E.S. - - - - EDGE OF SHOULDER
                                                               N - - - - - NORTH
ESMT.---- EASEMENT
                                                               N.A.D. - - - - NORTH AMERICAN DATUM
                                                                NBL - - - - - NORTHBOUND LANE
                                                               N.G.S. - - - - NATIONAL GEODETIC SURVEY
                                                               N.I.C. - - - - NOT IN CONTRACT
                                                               NO. - - - - NUMBER
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O.D. - - - - OUTSIDE DIAMETER
O.H. - - - - OVERHEAD
O.H.W. - - - - ORDINARY HIGH WATER
O.P. - - - - OVERPASS
OUT - - - - OUTLET
PB - - - - - PEDESTRIAN PUSHBUTTON
P.C. - - - - POINT OF CURVATURE
P.C.F. - - - - POUNDS PER CUBIC FOOT
P.C.O. - - - - PILE CUT OFF
P.I. - - - - POINT OF INTERSECTION
PKWY. - - - - PARKWAY
PL. - - - - - PLACE
P.L. - - - - PAPER LOCATED
P.O.C. - - - - POINT ON CURVE
P.O.S.T. - - - POINT ON SUBTANGENT
P.O.T. - - - - POINT ON TANGENT
PRES. - - - - PRESENT
PROJ. - - - - PROJECT
PROP. - - - - PROPOSED
P.S.F. - - - - POUND PER SQUARE FOOT
P.S.I. - - - - POUND PER SQUARE INCH
P.S.Y. - - - - POUND PER SQUARE YARD
PT. - - - - - POINT
P.T. - - - - - POINT OF TANGENCY
PVC - - - - - POLYVINYL CHOLRIDE
PVMT. - - - - PAVEMENT
PVT. - - - - - PRIVATE
PWR. - - - - - POWER
Q - - - - - DESIGN DISCHARGE (CUBIC FEET PER SECOND)
QUAN. - - - - QUANTITY
R - - - - - RADIUS OF CIRCULAR CURVE WITH NO SPIRALS
R<sub>C</sub> - - - - - RADIUS OF CIRCULAR CURVE WITH SPIRALS
RCP - - - - - REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE
RCPA - - - - REINFORCED CONCRETE PIPE ARCH
RDSYL - - - - REMOVABLE DOUBLE SOLID YELLOW LINE
RD. - - - - - ROAD
RDY. - - - - - ROADWAY
REF. - - - - REFUSAL
REINF. - - - - REINFORCED
RELOC. - - - - RELOCATION
REM. - - - - REMAINDER
REQD. - - - - REQUIRED
RES. - - - - RESIDENCE
REV. - - - - - REVISED
R.L. - - - - REFUSAL LINE
R.O.W. - - - - RIGHT-OF-WAY
R.R. - - - - RAILROAD
RSSWL - - - - REMOVABLE SINGLE SOLID WHITE LINE
RT. - - - - RIGHT
RTE. - - - - ROUTE
RY. - - - - RAILWAY
S - - - - - SOUTH
SBL - - - - - SOUTHBOUND LANE
SBST - - - - SINGLE BITUMINOUS SURFACE TREATMENT
S.C. - - - - - SPIRAL TO CURVE
SCH. - - - - - SCHOOL
S.D. - - - - - SIDE DRAIN
S.E. - - - - - SUPERELEVATION
SEC. - - - - - SECTION
S.F. - - - - - SQUARE FOOT
SHLD. - - - - SHOULDER
SHR. - - - - SHRINKAGE
SHT. - - - - SHEET
SL. - - - - - SLOPE
S.L. - - - - - STATE LINE
S.P. - - - - - SUPPORT POLE
SPA. - - - - - SPACE
SPEC. - - - - SPECIAL
SPECS. - - - - SPECIFICATIONS
SPR.D. - - - - SPRING DRAIN
SQ. - - - - - - SQUARE
S.R. - - - - - SOLID ROCK
S.R. or ST.RT. - STATE ROUTE
ST. - - - - STREET or STATE
S.T. - - - - SPIRAL TO TANGENT OF SHORT TANGENT OF
STA. - - - - STATION
STAB. - - - - STABILIZED
STD. - - - - - STANDARD
STL. - - - - - STEEL
STN. - - - - - STONE
ST.P. - - - - STRAIN POLE
STR. - - - - - STRENGTH or STRAIGHT
STRUC. - - - - STRUCTURE
SURV. - - - - SURVEY
SWL. - - - - - SWELL
S.W. - - - - - SIDEWALK
S.Y. - - - - SQUARE YARD
SBWL - - - - - SINGLE BROKEN WHITE LINE
SBYL - - - - - SINGLE BROKEN YELLOW LINE
SSWL - - - - - SINGLE SOLID WHITE LINE SSYL - - - - SINGLE SOLID YELLOW LINE
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T - - - - - SUBTANGENT LENGTH ON CURVE WITHOUT
                SPIRALS
  ---- TANGENT LENGTH FROM S.C. OR C.S. TO
                INTERSECTION OF TANGENTS
TD - - - - - TRENCH DEPTH
TDOT - - - - TENNESSEE DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
TEMP. - - - - TEMPORARY
TGRN - - - - TENNESSEE GEODETIC REFERENCE NETWORK
THK. - - - - THICKNESS
TNPK. - - - - TURNPIKE
T.P. - - - - TURNING POINT
TR. - - - - TRACK
Ts - - - - - SUBTANGENT LENGTH ON CURVE WITH SPIRAL
T.S. - - - - TANGENT TO SPIRAL
T.V.A. - - - - TENNESSEE VALLEY AUTHORITY
TYP. - - - - TYPICAL
UG - - - - - UNDERGROUND
U.L. - - - - - URBAN LIMITS
UNCL.EX. - - - UNCLASSIFIED EXCAVATION
U.P. - - - - UNDERPASS
U.S. - - - - UNITED STATES
U.S.C.E. - - - UNITED STATES CORPS OF ENGINEERS
V - - - - - DESIGN SPEED
VAR. - - - - - VARIABLE
V.C. - - - - VERTICAL CURVE
V.C.P. - - - - VITRIFIED CLAY PIPE
VERT. - - - - VERTICAL
VO- - - - - VERTICAL OVAL
VOCPC- - - - - VERTICAL OVAL CONCRETE PIPE CULVERT
V.P.C.-- - - - VERTICAL POINT OF CURVATURE
V.P.I. - - - - VERTICAL POINT OF INTERSECTION
V.P.O.C. -- - - VERTICAL POINT ON CURVE
V.P.T. - - - - VERTICAL POINT OF TANGENCY
W - - - - - WEST
W/ - - - - - WITH
WBL - - - - - WESTBOUND LANE
WD.P.- - - - - WOOD POLE
WGT. - - - - - WEIGHT
W.L. - - - - - WATER LEVEL
W.M. - - - - - WATER METER
W.V. - - - - - WATER VALVE
W.W. - - - - - WING WALL
X<sub>C</sub> - - - - - SPIRAL COORDINATE
X-ING.---- CROSSING
X-RD.- - - - - CROSS-ROAD
X-SEC. - - - - CROSS-SECTION
Y<sub>C</sub> - - - - - SPIRAL COORDINATE
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REV. 7-1-72: CHANGED DEPARTMENT NAME.

REV. 1-1-76: CHANGED DWG. NO. FROM A-A-1 (SHEET 2) TO RD-A-1.

REV. 11-9-76: REORGANIZED SHEET AND ADDED THE FOLLOWING: AASHTO BIT., H.S., P.C.O., PKWY., P.S.F., PVC, S.R. OR ST. RT., ST. P., T.P., UG, AND WD. P.

REV. 9-18-79: ADDED PAVEMENT MARKING ABBREVIATIONS AS FOLLOWS: DSYL, DWL, HWL, HYL, SDWL, SDYL, SSWL, AND
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REV. 2-22-88: CHANGED PAVEMENT MARKING ABBREVIATIONS SDWL AND SDYL TO SBWL SBYL. ADDED DBYL AND DYL.

REV 3-20-91: REDREW SHEET AND ADDED THE FOLLOWING: ADL, ASP., BAR., BOR., CATV, CFS, DECEL, E.P., E.S., EX., F/F, FL. EL., FLG, H.C.M., JCT., LB/FT, MPH, MUTCD, N.A.D., N.G.S., O.H.W., PB, REF., TDOT, TGRN, VAR., V.P.C., V.P.I., V.P.O.C., V.P.I., AND WGT.

REV. 6-20-91: ADDED THE FOLLOWING: ECM, ECP, GW, AND W.M.

REV. 10-26-92: ADDED THE FOLLOWING:

REV. 10-26-93: ADDED THE FOLLOWING:

REV. 9-5-94: ADDED THE FOLLOWING: ALUM, GPH, GPM, AND TD.

REV. 7-29-98: ADDED THE FOLLOWING: CMPA, HO, HOCPC, RCPA, VO, AND VOCPC.

REV. 12-18-99: ADDED THE FOLLOWING: RDSYL AND RSSWL.

MINOR REVISION -- FHWA APPROVAL NOT REQUIRED.

STATE OF TENNESSEE

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

STANDARD ABBREVIATIONS

RD-A-1